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[A generalized approach to document markup](#)

CF Goldfarb - ACM SIGPLAN Notices, 1981 - portal.acm.org

... words typically involves determining the **word's** width and ... Some descriptive **mark-up** schemes refer to **markup** as ... other **attributes** that a **markup language** must be ...

[Cited by 71](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 3 versions](#)

[\[PDF\] *UIML: an appliance-independent XML user interface language](#)

M Abrams, C Phanouriou, AL Batongbacal, SM ... - Computer Networks-the International Journal of ..., 1999 - cefala.org

... The **word** "Spelling," which is used to display the element, does ... either through interpretation or compilation to another **markup** or programming **language**. ...

[Cited by 365](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

[XML content management based on object-relational database technology- *psu.edu \[PDF\]](#)

B Surjanto, N Ritter, H Loeser - Web Info. Sys. Eng, 2000 - doi.ieeecomputersociety.org

... are modeled as types of **mark- up** elements. ... whereas an XPointer (XML Pointer **Language**, [9]) expression is ... and an **attribute**, or two **markup** declarations, changes ...

[Cited by 56](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 19 versions](#)

[\[BOOK\] The SGML handbook](#)

CF Goldfarb, Y Rubinsky - 1990 - books.google.com

... then uses these declared constructs to **mark up** content. ... of pioneering projects, that generalized **markup** really worked ... writ- ten in the American **language**; and to ...

[Cited by 951](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Library Search](#) - [All 8 versions](#)

[... AND APPARATUS FOR PROCESSING MARKUP LANGUAGE SPECIFICATIONS FOR DATA ...](#)

SS Sarkar - US Patent 6,418,448, 2002 - Google Patents

... 54) METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR **PROCESSING MARKUP LANGUAGE** SPECIFICATIONS FOR ... desired sets of **properties** and entities ... of Exten- sible **Markup Language** and Resource ...

[Cited by 22](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 2 versions](#)

[Word and xml: Making the'twain meet](#)

H Watchorn, P Daly - XML Europe, 2001 - gca.org

... MS-**Word** named styles to **mark up** their content ... because XSLT - a powerful programming **language** in it's ... Character Level **Markup** Character level styles are treated ...

[Cited by 10](#) - [Related articles](#)

[\[PDF\] *Chemical Markup, XML, and the Worldwide Web. I. Basic Principles](#)

P Murray-Rust, HS Rzepa - Journal of Chemical Information and Computer ..., 1999 - Citeseer

... This is an almost essential approach for robust **markup**. ... If the concepts are independent of human **language**, then a ... Holding data in a **word processor** format is at ...

[Cited by 78](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 9 versions](#)

[A declarative language for querying and restructuring the Web- *psu.edu \[PDF\]](#)

LVS Lakshmanan, F Sadri, IN Subramanian - Research Issues in Data Engineering, 1996. ..., 1996 - ieeeexplore.ieee.org

... eg title search, URL search, key- **word** search etc ... the main features of the Hypertext

Markup Language (HTML), the ... referred to [3]. HTML is the **language** used for ...

[Cited by 260](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

[PDF] •UML as a schema language for XML based data interchange

D Skogan - ... Conference on The Unified Modeling Language (UML'99), 1999 - Citeseer
... values, where each value is a mnemonic **word** with associated ... tag-names is to operate with **language** independent XML ... also to reduce the amount of **markup** in the ...

[Cited by 21](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 5 versions](#)

[PDF] •The TAO of topic maps

S Pepper - Proceedings of XML Europe, 2000 - vortex.uio.no
... In fact, this is almost **word** for **word** how the ... scopes (about which more later), such as **language**, style, domain ... indexes) use some form of embedded **markup** in the ...

[Cited by 141](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 23 versions](#)

XMark: A benchmark for XML data management- •mpg.de [PDF]

A Schmidt, F Waas, M Kersten, MJ Carey, I ... - Proceedings of the 28th international conference on ..., 2002 - portal.acm.org
... centric', ie, natural **language** with **mark-up** inter- spersed ... that bears similarities with natural **language**, we analyzed ... ful for producing flexible **markup** but do ...

[Cited by 449](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 27 versions](#)

[PDF] •The use of XML for describing functions and taxonomies in computer-based design

S Szykman, J Senfaute, RD Sriram - Proceedings of the 1999 ASME Design Engineering ..., 1999 - Citeseer
... XML is a structured, machine-readable **language**, another benefit of ... Elements are the most common form of **markup**. ... is shown in Figure 1, where a **word** in brackets ...

[Cited by 20](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

[PDF] •Why use SGML?

D Barron - Electronic publishing, 1989 - cajun.cs.nott.ac.uk
... **language** for generating descriptive **mark-up** languages with a ... SGML' with the string "Standard Generalised **Markup Language**". ... aim is to define **markup** for a ...

[Cited by 42](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 5 versions](#)

[PDF] •Describing and manipulating XML data

SS Chawathe - IEEE Data Engineering Bulletin, 1999 - reference.kfupm.edu.sa
... Rule 4, for **processing** price elements, is similar but includes an ... along with 20 characters before and after the **word**: ... Extensible **markup language** (XML) 1.0. ...

[Cited by 23](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 33 versions](#)

Using SGML as a basis for data-intensive natural language processing

D McKelvie, C Brew, HS Thompson - Computers and the Humanities, 1997 - Springer
... linking producing a stream with sentences containing the corrected **word**(s ... terms of the base) of two sets of **markup** elements in ... 3.2.1. The LT NSL query **language** ...

[Cited by 25](#) - [Related articles](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 5 versions](#)

The "HyTime": hypermedia/time-based document structuring language

SR Newcomb, NA Kipp, VT Newcomb - 1991 - portal.acm.org
... content using standard "**markup**." This **markup** provides information ... jargon link because the **word** link has a ... **language** for representing the structure of multimedia ...

[Cited by 284](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 3 versions](#)

The XML benchmark project- •kfupm.edu.sa [PDF]

AR Schmidt, F Waas, ML Kersten, D Florescu, ... - 2001 - eprints.kfupm.edu.sa
... building block of virtually every query **language** for XML ... to their interest; use french **markup** in the ... that the interaction with structural **mark-up** is essential ...

[Cited by 242](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 5 versions](#)

[\[PDF\] •Cascading style sheets, level 2 CSS2 specification](#)

B Bos, HW Lie, C Lilley, I Jacobs - W3C Recommendations are available at <http://www.w3.org>, 1998 - jamsb.ausims.org.au

... 14 1.3.1 **Document language** elements and **attributes** 16 1.3.3 Shorthand

properties 25 2.3 The CSS2 **processing** model

[Cited by 162](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 204 versions](#)

[Markup systems and the future of scholarly text processing- •nilt.edu \(PDF\)](#)

JH Coombs, AH Renear, SJ DeRose - 1987 - portal.acm.org

... For example, one might **mark up** a long quotation ... a clearly distinct, user-accessible

procedural **language**. ... the **processing** of descriptive **markup**, authors select ...

[Cited by 232](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 11 versions](#)

[\[BOOK\] Spoken language processing](#)

X Huang, A Acero, HW Hon... - 2001 - wisc.edu

... of Pronunciation Trees 648 13.1.3. Factored **Language** Probabilities 650 ... 3. **Word**-Dependent

N-best and **Word**-Lattice Algorithm ... Prosody **Markup** Languages 783 15.8. ...

[Cited by 576](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 3 versions](#)

[Asml: Automatic site markup language](#)

CB Owen, F Makedon - Multimedia Tools and Applications, 1998 - Springer

... site and can be reconstructed as the Microsoft **Word** content is ... ASML: AUTOMATIC SITE

MARKUP LANGUAGE 125 ... ASML expands tags when **processing** an ASML **document**. ...

[Cited by 6](#) - [Related articles](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 3 versions](#)

[... and configuring component-based applications using a text-based descriptive attribute ...](#)

HR Davidson, D Penn - US Patent 6,083,276, 2000 - Google Patents

... Wide Web Consortium (W3C); "Extensible **Markup Language** (XML) 1.0 ... Yes 414 Create Element

Processor 416 Instantiate ... **Attributes** to Component **Properties** 416 Missing ...

[Cited by 39](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 2 versions](#)

[Topic map generation using text mining- •jukm.org](#)

K Böhm, G Heyer, U Quasthoff, C Wolff - Journal of Universal Computer Science, 2002 - jucs.org

... DAML+ OIL (Darpa Agent **Markup Language** / OIL (Ontology Inference Layer ... semantic filters,

eg leaving out **word** forms based ... Special Issue on Corpus **Processing**, repr ...

[Cited by 19](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 14 versions](#)

[JavaML: a markup language for Java source code- •washington.edu \(PDF\)](#)

GJ Badros - Computer Networks, 2000 - Elsevier

... possibility is to literally **mark-up** the Java ... the usefulness and readability of the

resulting **markup language**. ... the structure of the programming **language** in the ...

[Cited by 202](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 19 versions](#)

[\[PDF\] •Indexing and querying XML data for regular path expressions](#)

Q Li, B Moon - Proceedings of the International Conference on Very ... , 2001 - liit.net

... XML allows users to make up any new tags for descriptive **markup** for their ... The XQuery

language is designed to be broadly appli- cable across all ... Query **Processor** ...

[Cited by 683](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 50 versions](#)

[Towards a semantics for XML markup- •rutgers.edu \(PDF\)](#)

A Renear, D Dubin, CM Sperberg-McQueen - Proceedings of the 2002 ACM symposium on **Document** ... , 2002 - portal.acm.org

... that implies that all of the **word** in that ... of discovering or hy- pothesizing a

language's semantics ... XML application pro- grammers employ **markup** semantics on a ...

[Cited by 44](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

[The MATE Workbench—an annotation tool for XML coded speech corpora-](#) [*psu.edu](#) (PDF)

D McKelvie, A Isardi, A Mengel, M Baun Møller ... - Speech Communication, 2001 - Elsevier

... provided it is coded using XML **markup** (linked to ... write a stylesheet that uses the query **language** to find ... ie an utterance that contains a non **word**) and display ...

[Cited by 51](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 7 versions](#)

[System and method for creating a semantic web and its applications in browsing, searching, ...](#)

A Sheth, D Avant, C Bertram - US Patent 6,311,194, 2001 - Google Patents

... 56) References Cited US PATENT **DOCUMENTS** 5,283,731 2 ... 1-3. (**List** continued on next page.) Primary ... for sex-related material and **language**</attribute> source">http ...

[Cited by 34](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

[\[PDF\] *Spectro ML-A Markup Language for Molecular Spectrometry Data](#)

MA Rühl, R Schäfer, GW Kramer - Journal of the Association for Laboratory Automation, 2001 - caais.nist.gov

... office software such as a **word processor** or spreadsheet ... lead to a standard **markup language** for molecular ... proposed to develop a **mark up language** for molecular ...

[Cited by 4](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 7 versions](#)

[Transformation-based learning in document format processing-](#) [*usyd.edu.au](#) (PDF)

JR Curran, RK Wong - Working notes of the AAAI, 1999 - aaai.org

... in electronic authoring is to use **markup** languages that ... dependent represen- tation of semantics in natural **language**. ... A whitespace **word** is inserted after and ...

[Cited by 3](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 10 versions](#)

[\[doc\] *Glossary for the OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language \(SAML\)](#)

J Hodges, E Maler, I Reid, B Technologies, D ... - 2001 - lists.oasis-open.org

... oasis-open.org with the **word** "subscribe" as ... Security Assertion **Markup Language** (SAML), The set of ... Security Service, A **processing** or communication service that is ...

[Cited by 11](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 2 versions](#)

[Querying XML documents in Xyleme-](#) [*kfupm.edu.sa](#) (PDF)

V Aguilera, S Cluet, P Veltri, D Vodislav, F ... - In Proceedings of the ACM-SIGIR Workshop on XML and ..., 2000 - eprints.kfupm.edu.sa

... associate to each indexed **word**, the **documents** in which the **word** occurs and ... 5 **Processing** Queries in Xyleme ... Extensible **Markup Language** (XML), W3C recommendation. ...

[Cited by 63](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

[An SGML/HTML electronic thesis and dissertation library-](#) [*umich.edu](#) (PDF)

J Erickson, M Stoeffler - Computers and the Humanities, 1999 - Springer

... used a Perl program to automatically **mark up** the text ... no one software vendor controls the underlying **language** used ... There are some lesser **markup** problems that are ...

[Cited by 6](#) - [Related articles](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 4 versions](#)

[\[PDF\] *Semantic interoperability on the web](#)

J Heflin, J Hendler - Extreme **Markup** Languages 2000, 2000 - dtic.mil

... an application of SGML (Standard Generalized **Markup Language**) that extends ... Extreme **Markup** Languages 2000 9 ... searches for web pages with SHOE **mark-up** and interns ...

[Cited by 122](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 20 versions](#)

[Apparatus and method for dynamically creating a document](#)

DL Poole, RK Wyman - US Patent 6,006,242, 1999 - Google Patents

... engine or entity resolving **processor** resolves the entity reference to a resolved entity, such as a component of text or graphics to be included in a **document**. ...

[Cited by 36](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 2 versions](#)

[DOC] •Liberty!: The American Revolution

T Fleming - 1997 - digitalcommons.providence.edu

... with software, whether a **word processor**, text editor ... **Language** (MathML) provides a **markup language** for mathematics ... RDF lays the foundation for **processing** metadata ...

[Cited by 18](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 2 versions](#)

•PTEXT: A format for the interchange of parsed texts among natural language processing ...

GF Simons, GF Simons - Proceedings of the 1996 General CARLA Conference, 1996 - sil.org

... and the addition of **word** structure analyses ... of parsed texts that natural **language processing** applications should ... it uses onto the proper interchange **markup**. ...

[Cited by 3](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Cached](#) - [All 4 versions](#)

Archival and retrieval of similar documents

RD Melen, MG Roberts - US Patent 6,263,121, 2001 - Google Patents

... may be dynamic links, such as hyperlinks written in hyper- text **markup language** (HTML), that ... Therefore, the **processor** 160 locates the **word** that follows ...

[Cited by 2](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 2 versions](#)

Generalized markup for literary texts

DT Barnard, CA Fraser, GM Logan - Literary and Linguistic Computing, 1988 - ALLC

... 1. The requirement of comprehensiveness' The **markup language** can be ... which are needed to **mark up** the **document** ... The "**markup** minimization" capability af- forced by ...

[Cited by 13](#) - [Related articles](#)

Metadata for multimedia documents- •kfuqm.edu.sa (PDF)

K Böhm, TC Rakow - ACM Sigmod Record, 1994 - portal.acm.org

... about the reason why exactly a **word** has been ... [8] Information **Processing**- Text and Office Systems- Standardized Generalized **Markup Language** (SGML), ISO 887,9 ...

[Cited by 61](#) - [Related articles](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

... and method for customizing context information sent with document fragments across a ...

SJ DeRose, J Apple, GT Nicol, MJ Braca - US Patent 6,167,409, 2000 - Google Patents

... K. Reid, "Scribe: A **Document Specification Language** and its ... Combs, AH Renear, and SJ DeRose "**Markup** Sys- tems and the Future of Scholarly Text **Processing**," Comm ...

[Cited by 3](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 2 versions](#)

Sharing of translation memory databases derived from aligned parallel text

AK Melby - Parallel text **processing**: alignment and use of ..., 2000 - books.google.com

... systems in use today in various **word** process- ing ... The meta-**markup** tags are the focus of ... of parallel texts among various **language processing** applications and ...

[Cited by 5](#) - [Related articles](#)

[PS] •The C-ODA project: experiences and tools

P Kirstein, G Montasser-Kohsari - The Computer Journal, 1995 - cs.ucl.ac.uk

... The **mark-up** should describe a **documents** structure and ... semantics of the translation specification **language** are influenced ... **document** text (ie not **Markup**), and an ...

[Cited by 4](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 7 versions](#)

aTool: creating validated XML documents on the fly using MS word- •psu.edu (PDF)

O Meyer - Proceedings of the 20th annual international ..., 2002 - portal.acm.org

... **processing**—Format and notation, **Markup** languages; H ... title, author+, contents)>
<!ATTLIST **document language** (english | german ... experienced XML and MS **Word** user ...

[Cited by 4](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 5 versions](#)

[PDF] • [Drawing inferences on the basis of markup](#)

CM Sperberg-McQueen, D Dubin, C Huitfeldt, ... - Proceedings of Extreme Markup Languages, 2002 - ideals.uiuc.edu

... and use its meaning to govern the **processing** of the ... a quotation, being in the German

language, or being ... and **attribute** names of a particular **markup** vocabulary. ...

[Cited by 20](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 8 versions](#)

[Web content accessibility guidelines 1.0- •immagis.com \(PDF\)](#)

W Chisholm, G Vanderheiden, I Jacobs - interactions, 2001 - portal.acm.org

... Use **markup** that facilitates pronunciation or interpretation of abbreviated or foreign

text. When content developers **mark up** natural **language** changes in ...

[Cited by 240](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 45 versions](#)

[AdvancedPerl Programming</title>](#)

S Srinivasan - 1997 - doi.ieeecomputersociety.org

... a **list** of references that contain the **word**. ... sic description **language**) or CML (chemical

markup language), and recently ... are not proposing a query **language** for XML ...

[Cited by 82](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 9 versions](#)

[Living Documents-Micro Servers for Documents](#)

RD Schimkat, W Kuchlin - Lecture notes in computer science, 2002 - Springer

... as a digital **document** such as a **word processing document**, a music ... on top of an XML

markup language such as ... In order to handle **document properties**, schemes, and ...

[Cited by 1](#) - [Related articles](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 4 versions](#)

[PDF] • [Structured Document Preparation System AutoLayouter](#)

Y Miyabe, H Ohta, K Tsuga - TUGboat, 1990 - tds.tug.org

... with instructions for recovering from **mark-up** errors. ... text, integer, file name, reserved

word, and so on ... Text And Office Systems - Standard **Markup Language** (SGML ...

[Cited by 1](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 5 versions](#)

[PDF] • [Generating grammars for structured documents using grammatical inference methods](#)

H Ahonen - 1996 - reference.kfupm.edu.sa

... **Document** Architecture (ODA) and Standard Generalized **Markup Language** (SGML) ODA89 ...

by catenating i copies of the **word** u . Similarly ... A **language** is any subset of

[Cited by 33](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

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